O Level A Maths Tutorial 15: Kinematics

Syllabus :

• Application of differentiation and integration to problems involving displacement, velocity and acceleration of a particle moving in a straight line

1. A cyclist cycling at a velocity of 4 m/s grips his brakes gently. His velocity then follows the formula $% \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) =0$

$$v = 4 \exp(-t/10)$$

where t is time in seconds after gripping the brakes.

- (a) Find the time it takes for his velocity to fall to 2 m/s.
- (b) Find the acceleration at that point.
- (c) What is the distance travelled from the time he grips the brakes.

2. A small stone hangs on a spring. It is pulled downwards by 1 cm and let go. The displacement from rest position is given by

$$x = A \cos 2\pi t$$

where t is time in seconds.

Find the following :

- (i) amplitude,
- (ii) maximum velocity,
- (iii) maximum acceleration,
- (iv) period.